



**SIDDHARTH GROUP OF INSTITUTIONS: PUTTUR**  
**Siddharth Nagar, Narayanananam Road – 517583**

**QUESTION BANK (DESCRIPTIVE)**

**Subject with Code:** Database Management System(16CS511)  
**Year &Sem:** IV-B.Tech& I-Sem

**Course &Branch:** B.Tech –ECE, ME, CE  
**Regulation:** R16

**UNIT – I**

**INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE SYSTEM AND DATA BASE DESIGN**

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|----|---|-----------------|
| 1  | (a) Define Database? Discuss about applications of Database Systems?  | [L1][CO1] [6M]  |
|    | (b) List out the purpose of Database Systems.   | [L1][CO1] [6M]  |
| 2  | (a) Explain about Views of data.  | [L2][CO1] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain about various data models.  | [L2][CO1] [6M]  |
| 3  | (a) Explain the Architecture of Database with a neat diagram.   | [L4][CO1] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Write a short note on Database users and administrators?  | [L3][CO1] [6M]  |
| 4  | Explain about Database languages with examples?   | [L4][CO1] [12M] |
| 5  | (a) Classify      i)Database      ii) DBMS      iii) List the database Applications   | [L4][CO1] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Outline the Data Abstraction and discuss levels of Abstraction?   | [L2][CO1] [6M]  |
| 6  | Explain about ER model and Component of ER Diagram.   | [L4][CO1] [12M] |
| 7  | (a) Write about logical database design (ER to Relational) with suitable examples?  | [L3][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Give an example of Attribute and List various types of attributes.  | [L2][CO1] [4M]  |
|    | (c) Define Relationship set.  | [L1][CO1] [2M]  |
| 8  | Explain about integrity constraints over relations?   | [L4][CO1] [12M] |
| 9  | Construct ER Diagram for University(i.e. Banking system, Hospital management system, Railway Reservation system, Online Shopping) | [L6][CO2] [12M] |
| 10 | (a) Create the DDL Commands – Table Creation, Altering the table structures, truncating a table and dropping a table.             | [L6][CO1] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Implementthe DML Commands – Insert, Select Commands,update& delete Commands.  | [L6][CO1] [6M]  |

**UNIT – II**  
**RELATIONAL ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS, FORM OF BASIC SOL QUERY**

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|----|---|-----------------|
| 1  | (a) Identify relational database query?   | [L2][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Distinguish GROUP by and HAVING clauses with examples?  | [L5][CO2] [6M]  |
| 2  | (a) Illustrate different operations in Relational algebra with an example?                          | [L2][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain about triggers and active databases.  | [L4][CO2] [6M]  |
| 3  | Classify the Relational calculus in detail?   | [L2][CO2] [12M] |
| 4  | (a) Define NULL VALUE? Describe the effect of null values in database?                              | [L1][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Distinguish different types of aggregate operators with examples in SQL?                        | [L4][CO2] [6M]  |
| 5  | (a) Evaluate project, join, select and product set operators with examples.                         | [L5][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Describe the SET operators with example.  | [L1][CO2] [6M]  |
| 6  | (a) Develop the working of union, intersection and except operations                                | [L6][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Give an examples of clauses SELECT with an example.   | [L2][CO2] [6M]  |
| 7  | (a) Distinguish between two set theoretic operations of relational algebra with an example.         | [L2][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Create a sub query to establish the WHERE, ANY,AS and ALL sub queries with example.             | [L6][CO2] [6M]  |
| 8  | (a) Write in detail about expressive power of algebra and calculus.                                 | [L3][CO2] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain the structure of basic form of an SQL query with an example.                            | [L4][CO2] [6M]  |
| 9  | Categorize the types of joins?  | [L4][CO2] [12M] |
| 10 | (a) Express a nested query?   | [L2][CO2] [2M]  |
|    | (b) Create a nested query to find the names of sailors who have reserved both a red and Green boat? | [L6][CO2] [5M]  |
|    | (c) Construct a nested query to find the names of sailors who have reserved all boats?              | [L6][CO2] [5M]  |

**UNIT – III****INTRODUCTION TO SCHEMA REFINEMENT, PROPERTIES OF DECOMPOSITIONS:**

1. a) Illustrate redundancy and the problems that it can cause. [L2][CO3] [6M]  
b) Explain about Functional Dependency. [L4][CO3] [6M]
2. Explain in detail about 1NF, 2NF, 3NF and BCNF with example. [L6][CO3] [12M]
3. Discuss about 4NF/MVD with example. [L2][CO3] [12M]
4. Discuss about 5NF/PJNF with example. [L2][CO3] [12M]
5. a) Discuss about Armstrong Axiom's in functional Dependency. [L4][CO3] [6M]  
b) Define Decomposition. List out the properties of decomposition. [L4][CO3] [6M]
6. a) Illustrate the types of anomalies with example. [L4][CO3] [6M]  
b) Let R (A, B, C) and F = (A → B). Prove that the decomposition of R into R1 (A, B) and R2(A, C) is lossless - join decomposition. [L3][CO3] [6M]
7. a) Consider the schema: R (A, B, C, G, H, I) and the set of FD's (A → B, A → C, CG → H, CG → I, B → H). Prove the members of F<sup>+</sup>: A → H, CG → HI, AG → I with axioms is true. [L3][CO3][6M]  
b) Consider the relation scheme R = {E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N} and the set of functional dependencies {{E, F} → {G}, {F} → {I, J}, {E, H} → {K, L}, K → {M}, L → {N}} on R. What is the key for R? [L5][CO3] [6M]
8. a) What is Normalization? List out the purpose normalization. [L1][CO3] [6M]  
b) Outline the terminologies: Partial Dependency, Transitive Dependency, Determinant, MVD, Join Dependency [L2][CO3] [6M]
9. a) Compare 3NF and BCNF with example. [L4][CO3] [6M]  
b) The relation schema Student\_Performance (name, courseNo, rollNo, grade) has the following FDs:  
name, courseNo → grade  
rollNo, courseNo → grade  
name → rollNo  
rollNo → name [L3][CO3] [6M]  
What is the highest normal form of this relation scheme?
10. a) Compare Trivial and Non – Trivial Functional Dependencies with example. [L4][CO3] [6M]  
b) Explain the following with suitable example.  
(i) Full functional dependency. (ii) Partial dependency. [L4][CO3] [6M]

**UNIT – IV**

<b><u>TRANSACTION AND CONCURRENCY</u></b>		
1	(a) Define a Transaction? List the properties of transaction  (b) Write briefly about serializability with example.	[L1][CO4] [6M]  [L3][CO4] [6M]
2	(a) Discuss How do you implement Atomicity and Durability  (b) What is a Transaction? Explain the properties of the transaction. Explain the States of the transaction with a neat sketch.	[L6][CO4] [6M]  [L4][CO4] [6M]
3	(a) Discuss different phases (states) of transaction?  (b) Define Schedule? What is a serial schedule?	[L2][CO4] [6M]  [L1][CO4] [6M]
4	(a) Demonstrate Conflict Serializability?  (b) Illustrate Concurrent execution of transaction with examples	[L2][CO4] [6M]  [L3][CO4] [6M]
5	(a) What are the states of transaction?  (b) What are the two statements regarding transaction?	[L1][CO4] [6M]  [L1][CO4] [6M]
6	Discuss various concurrency control protocols.	[L2][CO4] [12M]
7	Analyze the Validation based protocols.	[L4][CO4] [12M]
8	Explain buffer management in concurrency control system.	[L4][CO4] [12M]
9	Explain Timestamp-Based Concurrency control protocol and the modifications implemented in it.	[L4][CO4] [12M]
10	Identify the deadlock and 2-phase locking to ensure serializability in concurrency control with locking methods.	[L3][CO4] [12M]

**UNIT – V****RECOVERABILITY, PHYSICAL STORAGE AND DATABASE CONCEPTS**

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|----|--|-----------------|
| 1  | (a) Discuss about file organizations and indexing?                 | [L6][CO5] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain about Index structures?                                | [L2][CO5] [6M]  |
| 2  | (a) Categorize the file organizations in detail?                   | [L4][CO5] [6M]  |
| 3  | (a) What is clustered index organization? Illustrate with example? | [L1][CO5] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain about Composite Search Keys? Illustrate with example?  | [L4][CO5] [6M]  |
| 4  | (a) Illustrate Tree indexes?                                       | [L2][CO5] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain about ISAM?  | [L4][CO5] [6M]  |
| 5  | Describe about B+ Trees Dynamic Indexing?                          | [L1][CO5] [12M] |
| 6  | Explain about Search and Insert in Tree Structured Indexing?       | [L2][CO5] [12M] |
| 7  | Explain how to Delete and Duplicated in Tree Structured Indexing?  | [L3][CO5] [12M] |
| 8  | (a) Discuss about static hashing                                   | [L6][CO5] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Explain about Extendible hashing?                              | [L2][CO5] [6M]  |
| 9  | (a) Explain about linear hashing                                   | [L2][CO5] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Compare Extendible vs Linear hashing?                          | [L5][CO5] [6M]  |
| 10 | (a) What is clustered index organization? Illustrate with example. | [L1][CO5] [6M]  |
|    | (b) Design example for Composite Keys?                             | [L6][CO5] [3M]  |
|    | (c) Define rotational latency time.                                | [L1][CO5] [3M]  |

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